



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КОМИСОВА

Имя: ВАЛЕРИЯ

Отчество: ВЛАДИМИРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

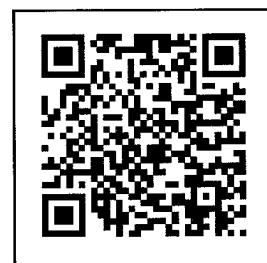
Регион: СМОЛЕНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

9

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

В. Комисова



Task 1.a.

Вариант 1.

1. passion
2. focus
3. surf
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. It means that a person is selfish, he is ready to pay money to reach his goal no matter what.
2. It means that a person would pay money, even though the end of the world will come.
3. They ~~ma~~ help the audience immerse in the speech better, for instance, words "listen", "stop", "think about it."



Task 2.

1. Honestly, my childhood experiences, like teaching myself programming, helped to understand my inner potential and reveal my great abilities. It influenced my ambitions as I always set goals and reach them no matter what.

2. I always try to spend ^{time with} my children by involving them into my work. We create a special ^{together} space in order to plunge into this sphere, I usually bring them to my companies, too.

3. To tell the truth, my great motivation is realising the importance of my ^{relentless} work. I know that I make a significant contribution to the development of the society every day so this motivates me.

4. When I was a child, I used to read science-fiction. I was a big fan of space, I couldn't imagine



my life without it. Many people were a role models for me so I started this challenge.

5. I believe that the key to creating disruptive innovations is ^{the responsibility to predict} ~~predicting its~~ possible consequences. The automotive industry can cause many dangers so it's essential to create innovations wisely.

6. The biggest challenge while building my companies was finding responsible workers I could rely on. I overcame this difficulty by uniting ~~all~~ my closest people who became the base of my companies and my achievements.

Task 3.

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

"To focus" is used as the subject because it emphasizes the certain aim.

2. Rarely does one ~~commitment and dedication~~ see such ~~one~~. see such dedication and commitment.



Inversion is used because it increases the emotional characteristic of the sentence.

3. ^{Had we} ~~If we had~~ started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

The third conditional helps to express that the person regrets that he made a mistake and missed the deadline.

4. The article of this author argues persuasively that global warming requires immediate action.

This article is timeless, because global warming will always be a ~~g~~ serious issue.

5. The central role in ~~the~~ scientific debate remains the progress of ethics.

"Remains" is a verb. Present Simple is used because scientific debate was earlier and will still be in the future so it is constant.

Task 4.

1. A
Ann had ~~a~~ long painful injuries and she ~~had~~ ^{became} ~~disco~~ healthy only after leaving several scars.

2. D

I was sleeping in the morning when suddenly woke up because of bird's songs.



3. B

I don't know where Chris spent last night.

4. B

Jane is a kind and attentive. She supported me when I lost my job.

5. D

Let's ~~try~~ to hurry up and try not to miss the train while it almost stops raining.

6. C

She asked her daughter to sit with a baby for the evening.

7. A

The engineer hit the robot and it started working again.

8. C

The actress had a charming speech which emphasized her professionalism at the Oscar ceremony.

9. B

"He stole my money, miss!" - ~~cried~~ shouted the boy

10. A

The teacher was confused and he didn't know the information ~~about~~ when the final exam will happen.

Task 5.



- 1 - H
- 2 - D
- 3 - J
- 4 - A
- 5 - L
- 6 - C
- 7 - K
- 8 - B
- 9 - G
- 10 - F

(A): Purpose: ~~to~~ the aim of a political speech is to raise peoples' awareness of issues in society and motivate citizens to improve their country

Audience: this text is extract for citizens of the country

Language Features: there is ^{general} name ("Fellow citizens"), formal style, emotional words that ~~far~~ increase patriotism.

(C) Purpose: give ~~the~~ readers the creeps, engage them into story and scary

Audience: this text is extract for those who love crime and scary moments

Language Features: ~~many~~ there are many descriptions, exact details, words like "dark", "sound" so the readers can imagine the picture

(D) Purpose: give ~~the~~ readers exact facts, statistics of a certain topic

Audience: this text is extract for scientists and those who are into science



Language Features: formal style, numbers ($p < 0.05$), words like "Table 2"

(F) Purpose: to learn the person how to use certain device

Audience: people who bought this device and don't know how to use it

Language Features: words such as "Turn off", "open" symbolise the certain actions that ~~are needed~~ ^{people} ~~to be take~~ should do, lack of emotional words

(J) Purpose: to make a person laugh, improve his mood

Audience: people who are barrels of laugh and fun, those who want to forget about bad moments and just relax

Language Features: ~~st~~ emotional vocabulary, modern words like "LOL", "Omg" - short forms and long words that are formed by adding more letters ("sobo")

(K) Purpose: give a person a chance to think to ~~herse~~ himself and express his emotions and events that he faced during a day

Audience: ~~the~~ author himself; the diary (like a quiet listener) or ~~the~~ closest people 'like a family

Language Features: phrase "Dear diary"; detail description of actions, Past Simple tense, emotional phrases ("What a day!")

Task 6.



Fallacy: Sentence 2

Explanation: The sentence claims banning fast food is the best solution to health, society and environmental issues, without considering ~~other~~ solutions like ~~regular~~ exercises, ~~high~~ ~~good~~ medicine level or ~~not~~ preventing pollution by using alternative sources of energy.

Improved sentence: The best solution to health, society and the environmental issues is the combination of certain methods: banning fast food, ~~and~~ improving medicine level and conservation the surrounding area.

Fallacy: Sentence 4

Explanation: The sentence claims people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals without considering other factors such as lack of free time or limited budget.

Improved sentence: People who eat fast food may ~~feel~~ ~~lazy~~ ~~or~~ lazy, ~~if~~ they haven't got enough spare time to cook dishes or they ~~don't~~ can't afford to eat healthy food because of a limited budget.

Fallacy: Sentence 8

Explanation: The sentence claims eliminating fast food would immediately resolve major environmental issues without considering other factors like using eco-friendly transport, ~~or~~ building conservational parks.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food, creating conservational parks and using eco-friendly



transport instead of cars would resolve major environmental issues one day.

Fallacy: ~~10~~: Sentence 10

Explanation: The sentence claims marketing is entirely to blame for poor diets without considering other contributing factors like irresponsibility of people or bad impact of close people

Improved sentence: Children ~~at~~ cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves that there may be a bad impact of their friends, irresponsibility or marketing as possible reasons of eating fast food.

Fallacy: Sentence 12

Explanation: The sentence claims banning fast food is ~~clearly~~ the most effective solution for public health and sustainability without considering other factors like organising lectures at schools and ~~we~~ offices about the importance of ~~bea~~ being healthy.

Improved sentence: Although some may oppose this, organising lectures at schools and offices about the importance of being healthy as well as banning fast food are the most effective solutions for public health and sustainability.

